



*Tom Selman*  
Constable, Precinct One  
Angelina County



P.O. Box 43 Lufkin, Texas 75902-0043  
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2/26/21

Hon. County Judge  
Hon. County Commissioners  
Commissioner's Court  
Angelina County  
P.O. Box 908  
Lufkin, Texas 75902-0908

Sirs:

During the 77<sup>th</sup> Session of the Texas Legislature, S.B. 1074, the Texas Racial Profiling Law, was enacted to address the issue of possible racial profiling by law enforcement agencies in Texas. Racial profiling is defined by statute in the Texas Code of Criminal Procedure as "... a law enforcement-initiated action based on an individual's race, ethnicity, or national origin rather than on the individual's behavior or on information identifying the individual as having engaged in criminal activity."

In part, this law directs each law enforcement agency in the state to collect data on traffic stops and break that information down by race or ethnicity pertaining to detentions and searches. The Texas Code of Criminal Procedure under Article 2.132 has requirements that all law enforcement agencies report this information to the governing body of the municipality or county that they serve for stops conducted during the previous calendar year.

Racial profiling by any law enforcement officer is prohibited by law. It can be noted that all law enforcement personnel have received training on the topic of Racial Profiling as a part of a state mandated curriculum in order to be licensed as a Texas Peace Officer.

The report attached contains citation/arrest and traffic contact data that was obtained through traffic patrol and enforcement operations records of traffic stops by the Precinct One Constable's Office of Angelina County. This data was collected from traffic citations and arrests for the year beginning on January 1, 2020 of this reporting period, December 31, 2020. Please accept this document as my filing to satisfy the reporting requirement of the Texas Racial Profiling Law to the local governing body. This information was submitted to the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement (TCOLE) via electronic filing on 2/25/21 and will be available for public access and inspection on that agency's website. Feel free to contact me if there are any questions related to this report.

Respectfully submitted,

*Tom Selman*

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# Motor Vehicle Racial Profiling Report - 2020

## Constable Precinct One, Angelina County

Traffic Related Contact Information (Jan. 1 - Dec. 31, 2020)



Total Traffic Stops for 2020 418

*Thomas L. Selman, Jr.*

Constable, Pct. 1  
Angelina County  
Certified as Correct  
2/25/2021

Race Known Before Stop	Contacts
Yes	3
No	415
<b>Total Stops</b>	<b>418</b>

Race/Ethnicity	Contacts By Race	Percent By Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	1	< 1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	5	1.19%
Black	109	26.07%
White	235	56.22%
Hispanic/Latino	68	16.26%
<b>Total Stops</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>100.00%*</b>

Gender	Contacts By Gender	Percent By Gender
Female	173	41.38%
Male	245	58.61%
<b>Total Stops</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>100.00%*</b>

Female Stops by Race	173 Stops	% By Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1	< 1 %
Black	42	24.20%
White	107	61.80%
Hispanic/Latino	23	13.29%
		<b>100.00%*</b>

Male Stops by Race	245 Stops	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	1	< 1 %
Asian/Pacific Islander	4	1.63%
Black	67	27.34%
White	128	52.24%
Hispanic/Latino	45	18.36%
		<b>100.00%*</b>

Street or Approximate Location of Stop	In Angelina County	Percent By Location
City Street	108	25.83%
US Highway	231	55.26%
State Highway	78	18.66%
County Road	1	< 1%
Private Property/Other	0	0.00%
<b>Total Stops</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>100.00%*</b>

Stop for Violation of Law	1 Stop	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	1	100.00%
		100.00%

Stop for Preexisting Knowledge	No Stops	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%

Stop for Moving Traffic Violation	258 Stops	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	1	< 1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	< 1%
Black	70	27.13%
White	135	52.32%
Hispanic/Latino	50	19.37%
		100.00%*

Stop for Vehicle Traffic Violation	159 Stops	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3	1.88%
Black	39	24.52%
White	100	62.89%
Hispanic/Latino	17	10.69%
		100.00%*

Searches Conducted	8 Searches	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	5	62.50%
White	3	37.50%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%
		100.00%

Search Not Conducted	410	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	1	< 1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	5	1.22%
Black	104	25.36%
White	231	56.34%
Hispanic/Latino	68	16.58%
		100.00%*

Search Reason - Consent	No Searches	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%

Search Reason - Contraband	No Searches	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%

Search Reason - Probable Cause	2 Searches	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	2	100.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%
		100.00%

Search Reason - Inventory	4 Searches	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	1	25.00%
White	3	75.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%
		100.00%

Search Reason - Incident to Arrest	2 Searches	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	2	100.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%
		100.00%

Contraband Discovered	Yes - 1	% by Race	Contraband Result In Arrest
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%	0
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	0
Black	0	0.00%	0
White	1	100.00%	1
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%	0
		100.00%	

Contraband Discovered	No - 7	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	5	71.42%
White	2	28.57%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%
		100.00%*

Contraband Discovered	Drugs - 1	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	1	100.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%
		100.00%

Contraband Discovered	Currency	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%

Contraband Discovered	Weapons	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%

Contraband Discovered	Alcohol	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%

Contraband Discovered	Stolen Property	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%

Contraband Discovered	Other	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%

Result/Disposition of Stop	1 Warning	% by Race
Verbal Warning		
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	1	100.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%
		100.00%

Result/Disposition of Stop	178 Warnings	% by Race
Written Warning		
Alaska Native/American Indian	1	< 1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	4	2.24%
Black	34	19.10%
White	125	70.22%
Hispanic/Latino	14	7.86%
		100.00%*

Result/Disposition of Stop	214 Citations	% by Race
Citation		
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1	< 1%
Black	62	29.90%
White	100	46.72%
Hispanic/Latino	51	23.83%
		100.00%*

Result/Disposition of Stop	1 Warning/Arrest	% by Race
Written Warning and Arrest		
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	1	100.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%
		100.00%

Result/Disposition of Stop	4 Citation/Arrests	% by Race
Citation and Arrest		
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	3	75.00%
White	1	25.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%
		100.00%

Result/Disposition of Stop	20 Arrests	% by Race
Arrest		
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	9	45.00%
White	8	40.00%
Hispanic/Latino	3	15.00%
		100.00%

Arrest Based on Penal Code	0 Arrests	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%

Arrest Based on Traffic Law	20 Arrests	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	10	50.00%
White	8	40.00%
Hispanic/Latino	2	10.00%
		100.00%

Arrest Based on City Ordinance	0 Arrests	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%

Arrest Based on Outstanding Warrant	5 Arrests	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	2	40.00%
White	2	40.00%
Hispanic/Latino	1	20.00%
		100.00%



Physical Force Used Resulting in Bodily Injury During Stop	Yes - 0	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	0	0.00%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0.00%
Black	0	0.00%
White	0	0.00%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.00%

Physical Force Used Resulting in Bodily Injury During Stop	No - 418	% by Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	1	< 1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	5	1.19%
Black	109	26.07%
White	235	56.22%
Hispanic/Latino	68	16.26%
		100.00%*

Number of Complaints of Racial Profiling	0 Complaints

Comparative Analysis of Motor Vehicle Stops within Jurisdiction - County	Angelina County By Race **	Stop Percent By Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	< 1%	< 1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.10%	1.19%
Black	15.70%	26.07%
White	59.90%	56.22%
Hispanic/Latino	22.70%	16.26%
	100.00%*	100.00%*

Comparative Analysis of Motor Vehicle Stops within Jurisdiction - City	City of Lufkin By Race **	Stop Percent By Race
Alaska Native/American Indian	< 1%	< 1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.20%	1.19%
Black	23.70%	26.07%
White	42.10%	56.22%
Hispanic/Latino	29.90%	16.26%
	100.00%*	100.00%*

Comparative Analysis of Motor Vehicle Stops within Jurisdiction	Racial/Ethnic Minority Stops	Non Minority Stops
	43.78%	56.22%

Comparative Analysis of Motor Vehicle Stops within Jurisdiction - County	Angelina County By Gender	Stop Percent By Gender
Female	51.20%	41.38%
Male	48.80%	58.61%
Total Stops	100.00%	100.00%*

Comparative Analysis of Motor Vehicle Stops within Jurisdiction - City	City of Lufkin By Gender	Stop Percent By Gender
Female	52.50%	41.38%
Male	47.50%	58.61%
Total Stops	100.00%	100.00%*

\* Percentages have been rounded

\*\* US Census Data, April 2010

\*\* Source: <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/angelinacountytexas,US/RHI825219#RHI825219>